PAPER IV

SOCIOLOGY OF STRATIFICATION AND MOBILITY

The main purpose of this paper is to make the students aware of the perspectives of understanding the various types of inequalities prevailing in societies; it also emphasizes the nature and types of inequalities, and its implication for society.

- 1. Nature and Characteristics of Social Stratification
- a) Meaning of Social Stratification
- b) Characteristics of Social Stratification: Social, Ancient, Universal, Diverse, Consequential
- 2. Processes of Social Stratification
- a) Differentiation
- b) Ranking
- c) Evaluation
- d) Rewarding
- 3. Approaches to Social Stratification
- a) Structural-Functional Approach to Stratification
- b) Kingsley Davis and W.E. Moore, Talcott Parsons, Melvin M. Tumin
- c) Weber's Approach to Social Stratification
- 4. Forms of Social Stratification Caste System in India
- a) Features of Caste
- b) Change in Caste System in India
- 5. Social Class
- a) Features, Determinants and Classification
- b) Problem of Identifying Class
- 6. Race
- a) Meaning and Features of Race
- b) Classification Risley and Guha
- c) Problems of Racial Domination Conflicts
- 7. Social Mobility
- a) Meaning of Social Mobility
- b) Types of Social Mobility
- c) Factors for Social Mobility
- 8. Occupational Mobility
- a) Meaning of Occupational Mobility
- b) Inter-generational and Intra-Generational
- c) Prestige Grading of Occupations
- 9. Measurement of Social Mobility
- a) Problems of Measurement
- b) Subjective and Objective Criteria

10. Social Mobility in India

a) Trends of Social Mobility: Past and Present

b) Channels of Social Mobility: Education, Modern Occupation, Income, Polity

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