## III YEAR B.A. - ECONOMICS

# PAPER V: DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS

3 hrs. /week

Marks: 80

#### UNIT - A

Meaning and Measurement:
Distinction between Economic Growth and Economic Development - Determinants of Economic Development.

Measurement of Economic Development - PCI, HDI, Poverty Index, Gender Development Index.

#### UNIT-B

Theories of Economic Development: Rostow's Stages of Growth - Scumpeter's Theory - Theory of Big Push - Balanced and Unbalanced growth strategies.

#### UNIT-C

Capital and Economic Development:

Meaning - Role of Capital Formation - Sources of Capital Formation - Capital

Output Ratio.

### UNIT-D

Human Resource Development:

Meaning of Human Resource - Population as growth promoting and Growth Retarding Factor.

Disguised unemployment - Theories of Ragnar Nurkse and Arther Lewis.

Education and Man Power Planning.

### UNIT-E

Technology, Planning and Economic Development:
Role of Technology.
Planning: Meaning - Features - Role of Planning - Types: Planning by Direction and Planning by Inducement, Physical Planning and Financial Planning.

#### References:

- 1. Debraj Ray, Development Economics (recent editions).
- 2. Hemple, Lamont C. (1998), Environmental Economics: The Global Challenge, First East West Press, Edinburgh.
- 3. Higgins Benjamin, Economic Development.
- 4. Jhingan, M.L., The Economics of Development and Planning.
- 5. Kindleberge, r C.P., Economic Development.
- 6. Lewis Arthur, Theory of Economic Growth.
- 7. Meir, G.M. & Baldwin R.E., Economic Development.
- 8. Rostow, Stages of Economic Growth.
- 9. Thirlwal, A.P. (1999), (6<sup>th</sup> Edition), Growth and Development, Macmillan London.