

**Objectives:**

- To explain the tourism trends and market destination relationship.

**Pedagogy:** Assignments, Seminars, and Presentation, lectures.

**UNIT I**

Geography and Tourism in Africa and the Middle East – Geographical features. Tourism in the countries bordering to the Middle East – Mediterranean and Israel, Egypt, Syria – Turkey – Iran – Iraq. The North African Coast – Tunisia – Algeria – Morocco, Characteristics of tourism in Sub Sahara Africa – West Africa – East Africa and Southern part of Africa

**UNIT II**

An Introduction to the tourism Geography of Europe –Tourism characteristics in Western Europe – Ireland – the United Kingdom – France – Belgium – the Netherlands – Germany – Austria – Switzerland – North West Europe – Scandinavia – Eastern Europe and CIS – Tourism in Southern Europe – Greece, Italy – Iberian, peninsula (Spain and Portugal).

**UNIT III**

Tourism in East Asia and South East Asia: –East Asia: Japan – China – Hong Kong – South Korea – South East Asia – Singapore – Indonesia – Malaysia – Thailand – The Philippines – Laos, Vietnam and Cambodia.

**UNIT IV**

South Asia and Tourism potential. -Nepal and Bhutan – Srilanka – The Maldives Island – Bangladesh, Pakistan and Myanmar.

**UNIT V**

Geography and Tourism in Australia –Tourism Characteristics of Australia and New Zealand – Patterns of Tourism in Australia – New Zealand's Tourist Regions. The Pacific Islands.

**UNIT VI**

International Tourism in Developed Countries- International tourism in industrialized countries- Trends in International tourism- World and regional tourism trends-international tourist flow- WTO forecast for international tourism.

**References:**

1. Carleton Cole, Destination: Asia: Coming to Thailand & Asian adventures.
2. Dawne M. Flammger, Destination: North America.
3. Husain Masjid, Indian and World Geography, Rawat Publications, Delhi and Jaipur
4. Husain Masjid, World Geography, Rawat Publications, Delhi and Jaipur
5. Lonely Planet – Asia, North America, South America, Europe
6. M A Boniface, Chris Cooper and Robyn Cooper, Worldwide Destinations: The Geography of Travel and Tourism: Volume – I.
7. Philip.G. Davidoff, Geography for Tourism.
8. Publishers: New Royal Book Company – ISBN 8189267205
9. Simon Calder and et al, 48 Hours In... North American Cities: How to enjoy the Perfect Short break in 20 great destinations
10. T Manoj Dixit, Amith Kumar Singh and Pravin Singh Rana, Tourism Geography:
11. Tim Liffel, The World's Cheapest Destinations - Asia Edition